Menlo Park Notebook #111 [N-80-08-18]

This notebook covers the period August-October 1880. Most of the entries are notes, calculations, and drawings relating to tests of carbon lamps, commencing about 8:00 p.m. on October 6, 1880 and continuing until about 4:00 a.m. The entries are by Edison, Francis Upton, Francis Jehl, and other laboratory staff members. The few earlier entries also relate to lamp experiments. The label on the front cover is marked "Upton," "Oct 1880," and "Lamps Lot I." There is an index on the inside front cover. The book contains 282 numbered pages.

Blank pages not filmed: 36-37, 278-279.

Missing page numbers: 235-236, 241-242, 253-254, 263-266.

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Carbons	Lamps No!	
		TAE 1/4
		~~20 Cells = £64. R 64~~
		20 Cells = 32.
		E. M. F. 223.
32	1388	This Lamp had not one of its clamps the carbon holder, thus only a small portion was held we had to put it up thus to test its [illegible] power
	1389	This Lamp when we had a small current on broke, it must have a very poor Vacuum
	1431	

½

1

No 1406 TOR

32C This wanted
18 ft of Herman Silver
wire to make it
32 Curbs Dwg 222

No 1427

This Lamp required
8 ft when def
was 223°

Lamp No 1379

This Lamp broke
when there was a
very small current
on. It broke ~~at~~
near the clamps
it seemed as if it
had a poor vacuum

THE

No 1574

This lamp was brought up to 32 C when it burst. The carbon was curved over so that the carbon nearly touch the glass. Def 223

1396

This Lamp was without any Res in the Circ 28.5 C Def being 223

TAE

No 1360

This Lamp was at 32 Ω when adjusted so that it had 11 of the german Silver wire was put in, Dy being 223. The carbon was curved.

No 1386

The carbon was split as shown and when the current was put on it wrapped as.

Dy 223

TAE

No 1435

This Lamp was at 32 C when Res adjusted so as to have 5 feet of German Silver ~~Sol~~. This Lamp was of German glass.

Def 223

No 1361

Carbon bent.
This Lamp burst when only a small current was put on. Must have a poor vacuum

Def 223

TAE

No 1398

Bad Carbon. Three bad spots on it Did not test it.

No 1391

Burnt Carbon

Bad Spots, one at the top, and another at the side near the clamp. did not test its C power

TAE

1882

This Lamp was at 32 C when it had 10 feet of German Silver wire Dif 223.

refer also to page 16.

1880

This Lamp with 10 feet of german silver wire was at 32 C when def was 223

TAE

~~1373~~ 1428

Lamp at 38 C when
E.M.F. 223. 20 cell =
32.

Ave. Chemical This
Lamp a 32 C.P. required
8 feet of G.S. Wire.
Def 2252. R 228

No 1418

Lamp burnt when
at about 48 C.P.
Def. 2252. R 228

TAE

No 1382

Lamp at 48 C required
5 feet of German Silver
wire. Df 225 L. 228 R

refer also to
page 12.

No 1424

Lamp at 48 C
required 10 ft of G.S. Wire
Df L 225 R 228

TAE

No 1395

Canton Little Rock
7 feet required to make
it 48¢ when defining
225 L. R228

No 1421

This to make it
48¢ it wanted 11
feet of 4. S. Wire
Def 226 L. R 228.15

TAF

No 1423

Low Vacuum
Carbon oxigen when
small current

No 1410

Without Res 32Ω
Ell 7. R 228 L 225

TAE

1420

Neck to make it
32 C. a portion one
side. Def 225 L
224 R.

No 1384

Carbon bent
at 48 C when it required
2 feet of H.S. Wire
Def R 230 L 228

JM2

1433

At 48 C when it had 3 feet of G.S. Wire

Def 225 L. 228 R.

No ~~1380~~ 1391

Little Count

Has two bright spots, one on the side and the other near the clamp.

Located on the bright spots on the side.

1386

Bad Carbon
burning at a low
current.

1422

put on at 9:15

E m f 223
one side seemed to be
a great deal brighter
than the other.
at 17 C 15 C

TT

No 1440

5 mm Boss fiber was put in a nicol mould and while while hot gasoline gas was blown against it. I put it up at 48°C was left for five minutes then the engine stop.

In the morning was put on again at 8.33 at 48°C

Ell 7 = R 234 L 2.32

It is Lamp burnted at 8.51

Marking 11 23 minutes that it started.

11-30 Blue running back one inch

11-36 reached the end of wire

11-38 commenced on other

In gauge

11-46 Blue filling one side of globe

11-46 Reddish tinge. Just in tube, rapping in full tube.

Aug 16

The experiment with the four glasses (three which support the Carbons). The one which had the White ends ~~tested~~ showed a slight red phosphorescence and green ~~blue~~ at the glass. poor vacuum.

The one with plain glass had a slight red phosphorescence but poor vacuum.

After dark.

Spark in air alone

7.36	Blue on one wire
7.03	Glass green blue reddish TAF
34	Completely filled one side red on other ~~wire~~
35	Just helped take spark
1.36	Commences to spread to the other side light pink
7.37	reddish pink ~~side~~ side light on the other
	bands of pink glass bluish fluorescence.
	Bands fading in center
7.39	One side light pink the other greenish. vac at 75

7-40 vacuum 78.

7-42 Vacuum 78.
two bands very light
pink.

7-45 Light Pink
V- 90
Vacuum not much down to
78

Test on 100 lamps on table. Oct. 6, 1880

Lamps brought up to dull red and bad lamps picked out as followed

26. Spotted.
" 69 "
" 81 "
" 54 Bright at top.
" 100. " " "
" 44. arc. between clamps.
" 54 vac. pony, oxidized at top
" 99 & 28. # 66. carbon broken
gone. no light. never lighted
in test - was busted in
Gobels tests

73 - went in the clamp -

~~44 went for multiplied~~

Res on 44 burned out

44 had a bad contact in clamp sometimes it would make good contact & loop burn OK then you would see sparks between the Carbon & Clamps & an arc light blue 1/4 inch dia jump across then it ceased to work

36.

Took Control again
Also in
One lamp [illegible]
was put at rest
which the neighbor
was [illegible] about
8 candles: this one
that was not had
bad Vacuum on feeling
the globe the 8 candle
with the Co2 Cont
showing Enormous loss
Energy by air Conduct

in a low vacuum

time 8 oclock 5 min

~~Res~~ 53 - abnormally high blue

95 Little higher that ought to be -

Started 8,05 PM

Electrified

8.12 by clock —

✓54- went at top

Split

one min =

or 2 (?)-

YES

✓58. went at top 10 min

6/8.27 we found EMF Not good
right. took EMF from [illegible]
table & brought it up
2 Volts more than the
right amount to allow
for heating of Res Coils

Nate See p 53

52 low.
53 abnormally high
51 fair.
55 "
56 "
59 fair.
60 fair
62 } fair
61 }
63 High
64 fair
65 extra fair
67 fair.

68 fair
69 fair
70 fair
72
74 fair
76 fair
77 - fair
78 "
79
80 - fair
81

83 - very poor hy blurred day

✓

49. went in Carbon -

26 Months to 9.

4.34 PM

✓ 53 - went in glass

8.34 ½

22½ Min Total Time

84 - good
85 }
86 } fair
87 }
89 - Little Low
90 "
91 fair
92 Little Low
93 Low
95 Very Bright
96 - fair
97 - fair
98 "
100 - Low

TM9

See p 61

1 fair
2
3 high
4 high
5 fair
6 High
7 high
8 High
10 fair
11 good
12 good
13 fair
14 high
15 fair
16 fair
17 fair
18 low
19 fair
20 low
21 very poor
22 fair
23 fair
24 little high
25 fair
26 best field spot
29 pretty high
30 low
31 low
32 fair
33 fair
34 fair
35 fair
36 7-9 fair
39 high

No 95 [illegible]

top

8.39 pm

Tone 27 m.

9 Kc

68 - Current

8.41 pm

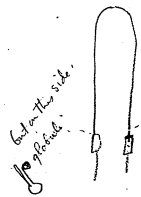
Tone 29 m.

Nov 16 - went 841 - it had bad spot - when it went it gave an arc as it burned to reset Coil - TUR

total time 29 m

40 fair
41
42 fair
43 pretty fair
45 fair
46 fair
47 little high Tad
48 } fair
50 }

32 - Broken in Carbon
time - 8.52 p.m.



Carbon the side.
Carbon
Carbon

(Sic. 5 Carbon Copper Discs Imperial 15 given in use)

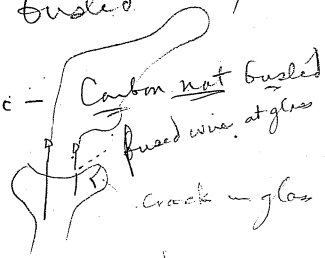
Carbon
plat clamp
This was due to clamp not making surface with plat clamp

total time 40 m.

This shows that an arc passed as the globule was on the clamp carbon Carbon metal & the Real Coil burnt out at moment of breaking carbon

24 - ~~time~~ 8.56 pm

bursted



Risio burned

plate clamps

~~Arc~~ no block on clamps

dint think there was flue, Evidently the glass cracked let in air & arc spinning & burned the wires the over

The arc being below the carbon saved it + the platina being in partial vacuo of course got to melting point before pt outside in air

√ 69 – went at 9 o'clock

burnt bits

arc sprung – burnt resistance

globule fused by arc

nickel clamp

List of those blue at Clamps at 903 –

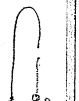
97 –	80	50	
18	34	64	
20	79	62	
23	35	60	very little
25	76	57	
83	37	52	good deal.
29	39	51	
31	71		
33			

TR

No. 4 busted 9.08

The Cartridge is broken & dropped down but cannot say what was by current

wire melted at glass. Res.



burned out showing arc

~~but don't see how was current~~

~~the Cartridge~~ Thump where the arc

distributed

37- busted 909-

THE

✓

#03 busted 9.21 - AM

busted in glass - arc

Rescotam burned

plat clamps - no

blocks on them.

plat was not turned at

glass still standing

TAE

No 14 Busted 922

arc-Res burned.

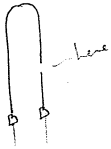
Rode in one dump-

plate was burned at

glass

TAE

39 - busted at 926



THE

6 busted at 9-34

The resistance burnt first then the carbon oxydized all aber gradually 5 sec.

No 10 - at 939 pm

Bushed in glass

Resistance burned

Carbon glass to cell

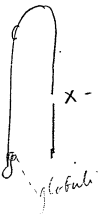
imp-d-

plat-clamp - 721

after test 1/2 day

blade at all

No 12 - at 9.46 pm -



TAE

arc across + burnt Carbon at X

Resistance burned

no black or changes which are of platinum.

No 35 9.47. pm brushed

had bad spots on arm all the time

brushed her TAE

Shows shining Centre on parts of Loop by Carrying

No. 19 at 9.54

Large ~~Coarse~~ bamboo.

platinum clamps
no block on them TAE

arc sprung Res
burned

platwire burned at
glass — Crack across
also

Thumb Cutter was broken
mechanically

Evidence in looking through blue specs that gap in a number are brighter around the top

also some few are bright near clamps

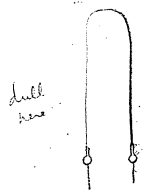
'72 brushed at 10,03 pm

platinum clamp

had bad spot near clamp two rather high. arc sprang + melted plat + 4 6 to clamp

No 7

9 matrices No 62



TAG

9 matrices No 33 - 5 lbs

No 7- 10.09 pm

Unent.

TAG

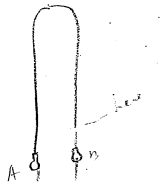
JV033 - Went at 10 15 PM

Splat on Carbon but not bursted

Arc sparing Research
(burned) -

But put abr Res in with
Cop wire when it
became incandescent you are
sparing glass bursts)

No 13 at 1016-



TDC

μCat clamp
just slightly tighter
in A side
Rec

✓
82 - 1019 pm -

Busted in glass all
went to pieces.

TAB

Smoke this

No 2. 10 20 - pm

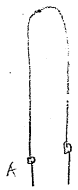
two little pockets in glass

Pt

plat-clamp with block

Resistance did not burn

No 8. 1022 pm

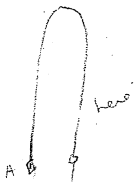


little Cloth and in Tube

platedown. Tel

Exceedingly slight tinge blackon A.

1063- at 1025-

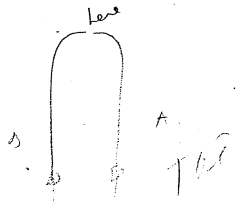


1 ft

plat clamp Rock

plat clamp at A ring stock

62 bushed at 1031

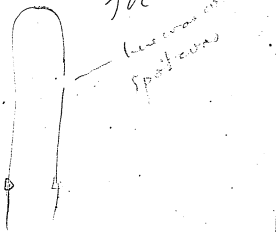


Model Camp Res OK.

Did not appear to be any shock on camp — but notice shock on tube part of carton & a pulsed carton carrying This was the camp that was bright on A side & dull on B

76 - at 1033,

had a spot. this spot kept on for about hour suddenly grew org in 5 sec, Vapor off Canton shot out and spinning Rec Gunned

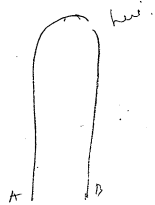


1041 we stopped to fix brushes started again at 1050 - 9 minutes to be subtracted -

-56 " brushed at 1054 QR

Large end was split in clamp probably made bad connection as arc sprung & burned Resistance, but Can't be intact

No 67 – heated at 1056.

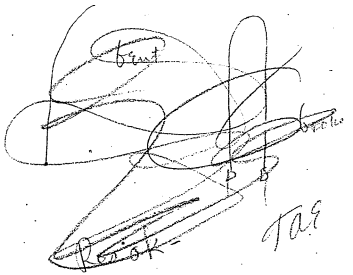


Nickel clamps – A very very black B somewhat black.
Arc sprung Res burned

I notice that the extra bad
Vacuum Lamps have their
Carbons very much bent over
these dont give more than 4 cs —
Candles (three only two —
There is not one Carbon in the
whole except the above two
that is not straight enough
& the great majority are
quite straight =

TAE

No 64 at 1113 pm



Inchal change block
No Res in this one

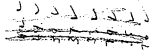
11 25 pm

Blue at clamps

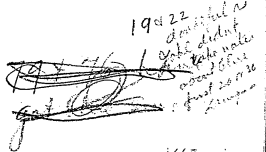
50 ↓
48
45
34 ↓
31 ↓
30
29 ↓
25 ↓
23 ↓
22
20 ↓
19
18 ↓

100
98
97 ↓
83 ↓

81
80 ↓
71 ↓
61
60 ↓
59
57 ↓
55
52 ↓
51 ↓



TNT



10 19 22 45

48 81 55 have

Just blue since last taking

blue on page 69 —

79- at 1128.

TC9

Carbon was noted. but coned see that it was badly split at clamp + clamps were both [redacted] & Cone slightly [redacted] kind of Mushroom - Resistance are Sparing burned out.

Quench Tank
200 –
dry. Ethyl Cellulose
3 or 4 ohm lamps
150 cm. Nichrome ribbon

vapor
82/100 at 48
67/100 at 16 –
Water thinned dry
temperature

61 Busted at 1150

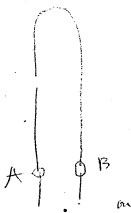
TAP

Nickel clad Spreader lamp
Nichrome ribbon on both
mast on A.
Resistance 5K

Some doubt being Expressed that the lamps (10) majority were at 48 candles & Took out a lamp & Res. that looked like 30 to 35 of the majority were 48 & measured Candle power down slant No was. 80. Took off at 1155 put back at 1205 am - measured 35 candles

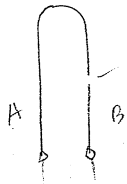
18 20 1155 TME

Res OK



Nickel clamp block at A. being Carrying Shunting Carbon one side (10) A Carbon on B side Block -

NO 30 . at 1150.



TAE

Skimming Cream
on A Side 11 Cards
on B Side.

A clamp full Lampblack
Some on B . .

are (light) must have Spring

Restslam Sound
little

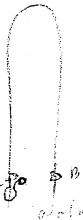
No 70 at 1158.

TAE

plat dump
dimensions to
block at all
Resolution Not found

52 busted 1201 AM- 129

Arc sprung



TAE

Nickel plating black on both.

Resistance burned.

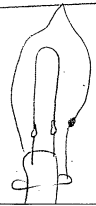
The ones that have no blue are at 1210

96	78	17
93	77	16
92	75	15
91	74	5
90	65	1
89	47	
88	43	
87	42	
86	40	
84	21	

TOR

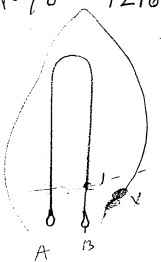
Phenomena.

See page 132



6 spot known as nucleolo-lamp is very close to glass produced from clamp oxide from clamp

No 78 1216 AM.



TAG

- saw while incandescent a spat. here & there off upper Cathode to Shaped line. Thin Vapor surrounding on glass gave this spat X which I suppose was due to gaseous as set forth on p 7 132 - The arc Suddenly grew large & then abnormally increased burned Resistance the side A on down when Carbon broke was what had Carbon lead on it. saw bright spot.

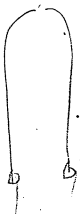
57-' at 1220-

Exploded like a pistol - TAP

No 100. 1235 am

Burned splendid + high
all Evening got spoilt
last hours Event at Cop

Tail

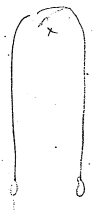


Carbon [redacted]
shiny sheen
Carrying pbly
due to Wisc spot

Nickel Clamps
has blackes pces
Lamp Hash

Res OK

25- V 1247-RM



TMP

block on back of lamp

X = splint covered with
lamp black = Latter scattered
on glass - Perfect Image OK

74 - at 1250

TA

sd 90 naked block on clamp A; glass cracked

Resistance burned

trunk splitting clamp

plastic wire burned off on B end

83 at 1252 =

Bad one Cent touched glass then burned hole + oxidized all up – no R in

---

Tiel

47. 1.02 am –

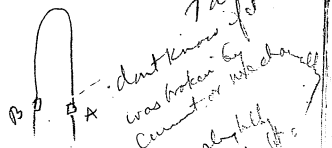
plat-clamps

Res burned

burned off plat

wire 1/4 inch from

Clamp on B side



dent known by

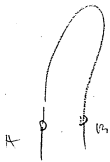
was broken by

Counter wire clamp

one clamp slightly

blaze very slight

31 at 103 am



Showing carbon on
a side
also on B butcher
some black
Spots

Resolution OK TLE

Lampblack on B
Clamp

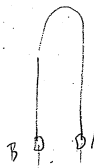
42 at 105.

Res burned and plat clamp both bright

burned platin at glass on A side

JWT

59 – at 116 –



Res burned
arc sprung
Lamp black
all over glass of
specs
A clamp rough
Has Mercury in glass
JAL

at 1.20 AM –

9 pick out No 65 – of Francis as at 148 and 153

take it with its reservoir down stairs to see if it is nearly 48 Candles =

after taking it off 9. noticed globe somewhat blackened but then there had been blue all over of Coke for some time = measured 30 Candles but think that the blue cut off the yellow made big difference

We take at 1.39 AM – 91 – which appears very bright + found it to be 31 @ 2

Put – 65 back at 1.40 AM

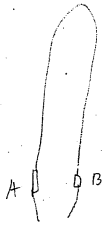
821

39
60
60
60
40
319

69

46 at 130

C_6



Red burned arc Sprung

A clamp very black

Small End of screw on A clamp fused

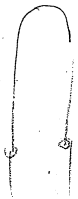
TNE

Apparently these lamps are about 30 candles instead of 48 = I don't believe that they have been any brighter than they are now + from these test ~~I judge~~ it's apparently as 30 candles for the brightest =

TWI

19 – 15⅝

Lamp blade space
allow glass Res
burned and
both clamps nickel
blued.

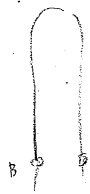


Tail

At- ~~1135~~ 1-35 probably am we put no 91 which was 31 @ 32 Candles to 48 candles + brought all the remaining lamps to that EMF which was 178 Volts.

TH9

No 55 ✓ 145 am



A very Clear

Res 6/c B. Clear

TM

96- 150 AM -

Reg oak

TUB

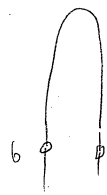
plat clamp
both bright.

at 2024 am
we Read blues at clamps
with 1178 EMF or Volts

17	51	89
18	60	93
22	71	97
23	75	98
29	80	
34	81	
41	85	
45	86	
48	88	
50		

JM

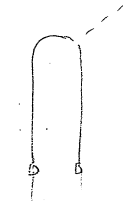
No 60 at 212 am



Nickel al amp
Specs Lamp block on
a No Rec on
ckt

TWE

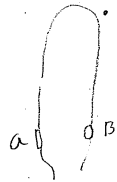
No 41 - at 213 am



Res OK

TM

84 at 215°



Res ok

arc, - Wire (platinum)

of B. melted at

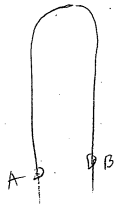
glass

TE

.65 = at 216am

plot clamps bright. The Res burned by arc. Glass nearly brown.

71 216½ am.



Res turned arc

A very black large feathers of Lampsiocles Chromi over on glass

NOB 15 at 230 am

plat clamp

Res ok

TAL

This is a clear straight

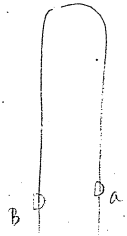
it to be expected about

of the canton

No blockers clamps

at 230 am . 6 hours & 20 minutes
from start 33 lamps steel
going out of 97 that started

51 at 235.



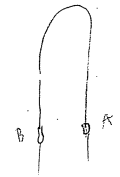
Specs Lamplblack made
Amm in 7 Kos

Ros Gummed

Specs Lampblack
on a & B Gummed

Gutnes Lamplblack

No 22 237 cm



Res burned

A clamp nickel
Ring blocks

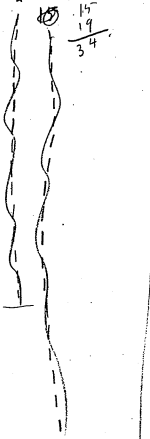
Mercury in globe

B clamp bronzed

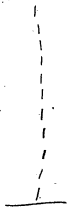
TW

Carbons Coated Towards Zinc plate + Connects to

15
19
34



Towards Connects to N^t Copper plate



11

TW

Nov 16. 243 am

Res OK

flat-clamp No block

broke as attached on Carbon

21 247 am -

no Res
Low RR

29 Lamps alive at 3 o'clock -
178 Volts test

38 at 310.

Split in Clamps

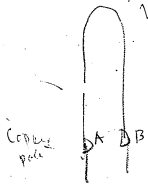
Arc went but didn't
Damage Res - one clamp
got white hot & in
3 seconds glass broke
& busted Carbon
all pieces mechanically

JPR

No 18 V 322

Shunt Carrying Spec. clamp blocks on Inclined clamps

Res of K

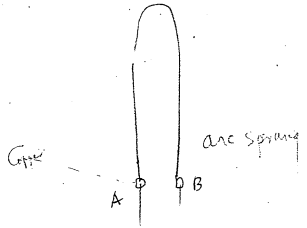


Carbon Block B side -

Shunt Carbon A side

81- 3 31 am

Res turned

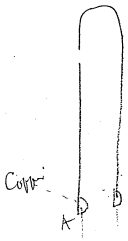


A very black on metal clamp - TiC Carbon at a apparently a little loose on clamp

50 - 334 am

arc - Resburned
platinum melted
at glass.
Carbons broken
Can't tell

97- ✓ 334½ am.



Res not burned

Little block in
Metal clamps
specs Lamp black
Thrown on glass
near break of filament
of ½ hanging to
Carbon near break.

TAE

with the 178 volts
no 91 has fallen
from 48 candles at 2 o'clock
to - 39 candles at 3:59 am
this am Comes out &
reduces economy Even
after it has been at 48 -

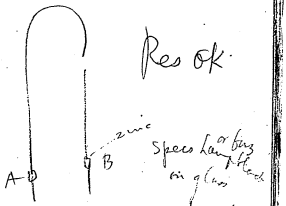
They now use 91 &
increase the volts to
& bring 91 to 48
Candles again - and all
the other lamps come
up with it -

JR

23 lamps burning at 4 am

85° at 404 am

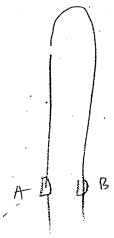
Res ok



A block in clamp

91 = hours changed on scales
Electric 8.10. am
Photocell
Res ok - N.I are globe clean

34 = at 350 am

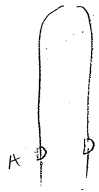


Carrying Shuttle on B side

A zinc block

Rod off

80 ✓ at 406



Res OK.

Carrying + Shinny Carbon on A Side.

A-block metal clamp -

No 1 Bucket 7.35 am

Piston

Rock -

47 Col-1

1.30 P.M.

Res burnt.

Stopped at

Nos These Lamps are to be taken off steeler for Economy

48 17

45 86 98

43 87 1

40 87 5

36 88

75 89

~~33 Burnt~~ 90 91

92

93

TAE

put these Lamps down to yellow found 12 perfect No Spots

	Platinum	Nickel	Res. Burnt	Back
24	-	-	/	/
		25	- - -	-
		26	- / -	- /
		29	- - -	-
		30	- / -	/
		31	- - -	/
32		33	- / -	/
		34	- - -	/
		35	- - -	/
37		-	- - -	/
38		- - -	- - -	/
		39	- - -	/
		41	- - -	/
42		- - -	- / -	- /
		44	- / -	- / -

	Platinum	Nickel	Res. Burnt	Back
No 2	-	-	-	/
No 3	-	-	-	/
No 4	-	-	-	/
No 6	-	-	/ -	/
No 7	-	-	/ -	/
No 8	-	-	-	/
No 10	-	-	/ -	/
No 9	-	-	/ -	/
No 12	-	-	/ -	/
No 13	-	-	-	/
No 14	-	-	/ -	/
No 15	-	-	-	/
No 16	-	-	-	/
~~No 18~~	No 18	-	-	/
	No 19	/	-	/
	No 20	-	-	/
	No 21	-	-	/
	No 22	/	-	/

	Platinum	Nickel	Res	Burnt Res	Base
	46	-	-	/	-
	48	-	-	-	/
	49	-	-	-	/
	50	-	-	/	-
	51	-	-	/	-
	52	-	-	/	-
	53	-	-	-	-
54	-	-	-	-	/
	55	-	-	-	/
	56	-	-	/	-
	57	-	-	-	/
	58	-	-	-	/
	59	-	-	/	-
	60	-	-	-	/
	61	-	-	-	/
	62	-	-	-	/
63	-	-	-	-	/
65	64	-	-	/	-

	Platinum	Nickel	Burnt Res	Base
	67	-	-	/
68	-	-	-	/
	69	-	/	-
70	-	-	-	/
	71	-	/	-
72	-	-	/	-
	73	-	-	/
	74	-	/	-
	76	-	/	-
77	-	-	/	-
	78	-	/	-
	79	-	/	-
	80	-	-	/
	81	-	/	-
	82	-	-	/
	83	-	-	/
84	-	-	-	/
	85	-	-	/

Platina Nickel, Res Remit, Bank

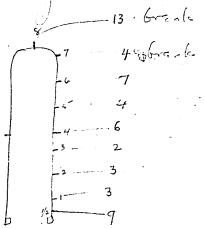
95 - - - - - - - 1

96 - - - - - - - - 1

97 - - - - - - 1

100 - - - - - - 1

analyses



The breaks occur on both sides but I have marked them all on one side.

	Volts	Ohms	Ft. lbs.	min
1	147	188	5090	
2	143	172	5260	
3	152	188	5440	
4	137	154	5400	
5	140	167	5200	
6	154	195	5380	
7	158	188	5880	
8	156	180	5990	
9	156	182	5910	Carbon broke
10	143	178	5090	
1	143	177	5120	
2	156	209	4920	
3	141	183	4810	
4	148	195	5040	
5	146	177	5340	
6	137	169	4920	
7	142	174	4990	
8	143	204	4440	
9	146	~~179~~	5480	
		179		
19	147.68	3464	99700	

	Volts	Ohms	Watts	
20	154	201	5230	
1	~~too~~	high	—	
2	140	968	5170	
3	140	172	5050	
4	160	239	4750	
5	142	158	5656	
6	154	191	5500	
7	Broke	in testing		
8	Broke	in testing		0
9	142	168	5320	
30	142	158	5656	
1	154	211	4980	
2	160	196	5760	
3	162	233	4996	
4	148	189	5130	
5	164	233	5240	
6	144	183	5020	
7	148	185	5250	
8	128	177	4230	
9	152	172	5950	
20	2834	3224	99018	

	Volts	Cells	Watts	
40	134	163	4888	
1	148	208	4660	
2	148	192	4850	
3	138	171	4930	
4	156	202	5340	— 0
5	144	212	4320	
6	142	177	5046	
7	140	171	5077	
8	142	163	5480	
9	174	213	6296	— 26
50	158	206	5437	
1	146	180	5245	
2	168	192	6516	
3	152	172	5623	oxidized — 10
4	too	high		
5	164	198	6017	
6	160	201	3642	
7	164	186	6348	
8	Broke in testing			
9	148	194	5021	
60	2706	3413	76537	

10315.1
5167.

	Volts	Amps	Ft. lbs
60	146	214	5706
1	156	179	6022
2	158	212	5216
3	152	191	4918
4	160	253	4867
5	148	168	5317
6	156	198	5445
7	152	207	4942
8	162	217	5357
9	144	194	4735
70	150	201	4954
1	144	169	5435
2	150	200	4982
3	162	231	5033
4	154	200	5259
5	134	162	4914
6	150	199	5006
7	146	197	4803
8	144	191	4816
9	156	210	5130
20	3038	3973	103151

TQ

Lamp	Volts	Ohms	Tot Lbs
21	2490	3556	132556
20	3888	3973	163181
20	2706	3413	96530
20	2534	3224	99068
19	2706	3464	99710
18	3476	1713	42852

9 Bad

9	3476	146	90	470	141	1527	
	597			380			
	597			184			
	597			184			
	597			184

Average of the 91 lamps tested

13476 4.1294

91 lamps 1.9590

2.1704

148.1 Volts

17136 4.23360

1.19590

2.2748

188.2

480641 5.6818

1.19590

3.7228

5282 4.51185

.7957

6.2 per H.P 1.6812

4 2.4769

300 candles per H.P.

Total Ohms

24 | 3968 | 165

24 | 116003 | 4833

Average Ohms

Average Pounds

Average Volts

4833

132

with 24 lamps

Poles at the Clamps.

Averages of 21 Lamps with blue on the clamps.

Total Volts.

21 | 3174

151 Average.

Total lbs.

21 | 116003

5523 Average.

Total Ohms.

21 | 3968

188 Average

Orders at

Lamps	Minutes
58	— 10
49	— 22
68	— 25
82	— 40
37	— 57
39	— 74
76	— 142
61	— 209
20	— 214
30	— 215
52	— 220
51	— 239
10	— 254
25	— 266
53	— 271
31	— 282
59	— 295
19	— 314
55	— 324
60	— 351
71	— 356
51	— 374
22	— 376
21	— 385
18	— 421
81	— 440
50	— 443
97	— 444
34	— 459
80	— 475
30	

Ask 4 Price

Total Canopies	0 - 100 Minutes	100 - 200 Minutes	200 - 300 Minutes
	15	13	

TAG

22159

Average burning time of 82 lamps which did not last of first lot from the factory.

Total no of min 22159.

" " " Lamps 82

Average ——— 270 min

Five lamps lasting at about 700 Min = 4200 Minutes which added to the total makes the Grand Total. 24259

Total No of Lamps. 87 88 Lamps

Average — 24259 min,

22159

299

Refer to. Page 247

240

43 lamps that were blue at the lamps out of 38

Unaccounted for

~~1~~, 11, 27, ~~28~~, 29, 44, 48

~~63~~, 73, 94, ~~99~~

8 lamps

3 lamps broken at first

11 lamps

89 lamps to be accounted for

On table 89

243

No of Lamp	Test Blue 1st Test	2nd Test	3rd Test	No of Lamp	Test Blue 1st Test	2nd Test	3rd Test	No of Lamp	No Blue 1st Test	2nd Test	3rd Test
1	o	o	●	40	o			80			
2	o			41	o			81			
3	o			42	o			82			
4	o			43		x	o	83	o		
5				44		o	x	84	o		
6	o	o	•	45	o			85	o		
7	o			46	o			86	o		
8	o			47	o			87	o		
9	o			48		x	o	88	o		
10	o			49	x	o	o	89	o		
11	o			50	x	x	x	90	o		
12	o			51	x	o	x	91	o		
13	o			52	x	x	x	92	o		
14	o			53	o			93	o		
15	o			54	o			94	o		
16	o			55	o	o	x	95	o		
17	o			56	o			96	o		
18	o			57	x	x	x	97		o	x
19	o	x	x	58	o			98		o	x
20	o	o	x	59	x	o	x	99	o		
21	o	x	x	60	x	x	x	100		x	o
22	o	x	x	61	x	o	x				
23	o	o	x	62	x	x	o				
24		x	x	63	o						
25	x	o	x	64	x	x	o				
26	o	x	x	65	o						
27	o			66	x	o	o				
28	o			67	o						
29		x	x	68	x	o	o				
30	x	o	x	69	o						
31	x	o	x	70	o						
32	x	o	o	71	x	o	x				
33	o	x	o	72	o						
34	o	x	x	73		x	o				
35	o	x	x	74	o						
36	o			75	o						
37	x	x	o	76	x	o	o				
38	o			77	o						
39	x	x		78	o						
				79		o	o				

not blue 0

refer to Page 69 - 9.02 P.M.

Page 117 11.25 P.M.

Page 131 12.10 P.M.

was found to be.

Summary Lot 1

The average of all the 91 lamps tested (pp. 221 – 231)

Volts	Ohms	Foot lbs
148.	188.2	5282.

That is 300. candles were obtained for Horse power

Record was kept of 89 lamps the average burning time ~~310~~ minutes. 38 lamps were blue at the clamps. The average of 27 of these gives

Volts	Ohms	Ft. lbs.
151.	152	5352.

The average burning
time of th

88 Lamps 22158
Mins
" 47 = 1950
" 1 = 1050
" 17 = 945
" 98 = 703
" 96 = 790
" 96 = 795
27601

an Average time of burning
of 88 Lamps which burned
their Residuals Coils.

Average burning time of 82
Lamps which did not burn
but 82 Lamps
Total burning Mins 22159
" " Lamps 82
Average 270 Minutes.

Also 6 Lamps which Carbon
about 700 Mins
which added to above gives a grand
total of 26 3700 which
gives an Average of the
88 Lamps of 299 Minutes

Tot. 22158
1950
1050
945
703
790
795
27601 Total Mins.

Average for 88 Lamps
810 Mins

Lamps that broke in the succeeding 50 minutes.

Lot 1.

	During 4th Hour	Total	%
0 - 50	10	10	11.1
50 - 100	9	19	21.3
100 - 150	11	30	33.6
150 - 200	4	34	38.1
200 - 250	7	41	45.9
250 - 300	8	49	54.9
300 - 350	4	53	59.8
350 - 400	10	63	70.7
400 - 450	5	68	76.3
450 - 500	6	74	83.4
500 - 550	1	75	84
550 - 600	2	77	86.5
600 - 650	3	80	90
650 - 700	3	83	93.4
700 - 750	3	86	96.6
750 - 800	1	87	97.7
800 - 850	0	87	97.7
850 - 1000	0	87	97.7
1000 - 1050	1	88	98.8
1050 - 1300	0	88	98.8
1300 - 1350	1	89	100

Lot No 1

Time	Nos	Pcs	Time	Nos	Pcs
	54			56	
	38			67	
	49		From 150 to 200 minutes	64	
	53			79	
From 0 to 50 minutes	95			33	$39\frac{2}{7}\%$
	68			61	
	26			20	
	32		From 200 to 235 minutes	80	
	24			70	
	69			82	
	10			78	
	4	$11\frac{19}{21}\%$		37	
	37			40	$47\frac{13}{21}\%$
	3			100	
From 50 to 100 minutes	14			25	
	39		From 235 to 270 minutes	74	
	6			89	
	10			77	
	12			31	
	35			42	
	19	$21\frac{3}{7}\%$		39	
	72			48	$57\frac{1}{7}\%$
	7		From 300 to 335 minutes	46	
From 100 to 150 minutes	33			19	
	13			55	
	82			96	
	2			82	$61\frac{19}{21}$
	8				
	43				
	67				
	76				(over)
	29	$34\frac{11}{21}\%$			

Robin Hill A Page

Nos	Time	Per d	Nos	Time	per d
60		from 500 to 550 minutes	45	74	88 3/21 %
41					
84					
65	from 540 to 600 minutes	per d			
71		from 550 to 600 minutes	75 93	76	90 10/21 %
15					
51	per d				
22	73 17/21 %	per d			
16		from 600 to 650 minutes	90 92 5	79	94 1/21 %
21					
62					
38		per d			
18	from 400 to 450 minutes		36		
81		from 650 to 700 minutes	89 98	82	97 13/21 %
50					
97	per d 77 21				
67		per d			
34	from 450 to 500 minutes	from 700 to 750 minutes	91 17	84	100 %
80					
80					
87					
43					
86	per d				
93	86 19/21				

Tal

48 candle ~~gas gas 745 pm~~

(1421) Muffle pretty high - high that - bad spots ordinary new way clamping Vac - high 4 hours 10 mins

48 candle
1424 ditto 3 hours 30 mins - new clamp
no spots - Vac High

48 candle
1382 - gas & carbongations . 1.45 no spots high Vac old clamping - 1.45

32 candle
1427 = Muffle = higher than usual - bad spots high Vac - new clamping - 2 hours 13 mins -

48 candle
(1384) Gas furnace - no spots split in clamps = going yet 745 pm - burst very much.

48 candle
1395 - Gas furnace —— 2 hours 13 mins clamped by
no spots - high Vac - : burst . 2.13

32 Candle
1428 - Muffle high heat - bad Spots high Vac
Corrugated Clamped new way - 3 Hours

32 candle
(1380) - Gas furnace - old clamping no spots
high Vac - on yet 750 -

32 c
1360 ~~Gas~~ Gas furnace — Cornered ~~bad~~ 259
Leached glass no spots split in clamps
Vac 95 - bad clamping 1 hour 35 min -

32 c
1435 - Muffle high heat - clamped new way - German glass = no spots - not burst - good = on yet 752 - pm -

32 c.
1420, Muffle high heat - new way clamping bad spots - high Vac - 2 hour 20 min

32 c
1406. Muffle intense heat - old clamping glass busted, no spots high Vac
3 hours

48 c
1433 - Muffle high heat - bad spots high Vac 1 hour 15 min . . new clamping

32 c
1410 ~~Muffle~~ Gas furnace - then put in Muffle at 1 1/2 minutes - high R - bad Spots

Tag

Summary of Lot 1 T&R

The average of all the lamps tested 91) to be found on pages 221 to 231

Volts.	Ohms.	Foot-lbs.
148.	— 188.2	— 5282 —

That is 300 candles per Horse Power was obtained

From the record kept of 89 lamps the average time of burning was found to be 310 minutes

Thirty-eight (38) lamps were blue at the clamps the average of 27 of these gives.

Volts.	Ohms.	Foot-lbs.
151	— 152	— 5352

Nothing important on next 12 pages
torn out by Hammon

82 | 22041 minutes
268 average for 82 lamps
JSH-1

2·20 41
13 50
10 50
7 45
7 03
7 90
7 01
1 03

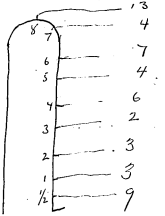
89 | 27483 minutes
308 Average for
89 lamps.

Average time of burning 232 lamps in first test which burnt their resistance 198 minutes.

On page 249 is the table showing the number of lamps that gave out during the succeeding 50 minutes.

On page 219 is an analysis of the places at which the lamps broke —

51 lamps



On page 243 is a table showing the lamps that showed blue at the clamps

TAR

Result.

These lamps were made with very low vacuums and in a number of cases the sealing of the wires through the glass was defective. The wire was simply run through the glass of the inside part which was sucked in.

The lamps that T19 lasted the longest were those which took below the average E.M.F. to bring them to the 48 candles.

Lamp. 40 which lasted 1350 minutes showed at the end of that time no

slackening on the clamp
It was tested twice for
economy and was found
~~the~~ a fraction less eco-
nomical at the end of
the test than at the
beginning though practically
the same. The resistance
and E. M. F were also
practically unaltered. This
shows that when the
lamps are sufficiently
exhausted that they
are permanent.
All the lamps that
were blue at the clamps
at the beginning of the test
gave out before 700 minutes.

TA

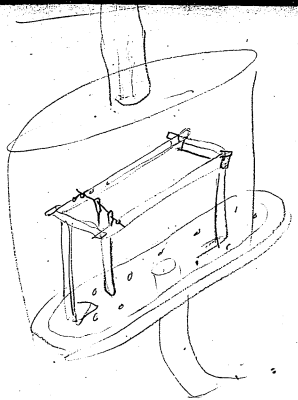
Lot - 1 - Test lamps.

No.	Volts.	Ohms
16	133	177
17	145	179
18	141	193
19	123	188
20	199	213
~~21~~	~~too high~~	
22	120	168
~~23~~	~~" "~~	
~~24~~	~~" "~~	
25	122	180
26	132	269
29	120	177
30	127	166
31	155	223
32	141	206
33	126	184
34	126	197
35	157	232
15 Lamps	2077	2963

Volts.
15 | 2077 | 138
15
57
45
127
120
7

Ohms
15 | 2963 | 197
15
146
135
113
105
7

197 Ohms
138 Volts
Tar



282

22

33/2850 (8.6
267
210
198

33/267 (8

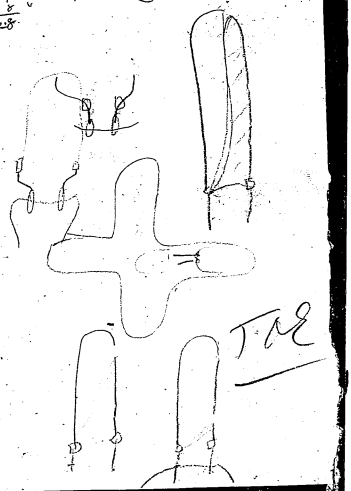
33/2552 (8

33) 267 (7

33/250 (7
231
19

21.6
8.6
1296
1728
185.76

21.6 4
151.2

21.6
8
1728

33/268 (8